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GST 214 INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS...©2015

1. The first principle that may guarantee religious peace in Nigeria is that all religious groups should Ans. Identify an important, unique, and common issue of reality.
2. The latin Maxim "si vis pacem" refers to Ans. Peace...
3. I.A.B. Balogun submitted that religion understanding would achieve the following for mankind
Ans. Tolerance, cooperation, and understanding...
4. One of these is responsible for conflict in the international system (a) state of nature
(b) Natural state (c) nature of state (d) natural system. Ans. C...
5. The strategy selection stage in conflict resolution has Ans. Five (5) sub-stages...
6. The benefits of ADR are, except Ans. Power imbalance.
7. Integrative bargaining method of conflict resolution involves both And
(a) Concession making and searching for mutual profitable solution (b) third party consultation and informal mediation (c) Non-traditional and non-governmental approach (d) Bargaining and negotiation. Ans. D
8. Nigeria is a very complex country in which the behaviours and relationship among individuals and groups are determined by imperatives of Ans. Cultural world view, primordial ties, ritual symbols.
9. MCPMR is Ans. Mechanism for conflict prevention, management and resolution.
10. "Resources are actually lost when there is failure to adequately gain resources after a significant investment of resources" This submission was made by Schwarzer and Busch in
(a) 2003 (b) 2004 (c) 2005 (d) 2006 (e) 2007 Ans. C
11. A positive disequilibrium between the expected and the obtained (a) May not lead to conflict
(b) may lead to conflict (c) may not be possible (d) may be possible (e) make peace elusive Ans. A
12. The reaction of an individual / group in a conflict situation may depend on
Ans. Values attached to the issues at stake...
13. Arbitration is a party intervention in conflict Ans. Third.
14. stated five steps involved in instigating interpersonal aggression
(a) Kendall, Ronan, and Epps (1991) (b) Kendal, Ronam, and Eppse (1991) (c) Kendale, Romans, and Epps (1991) (d) Kendall, Roman, and Epps (1991) (e) Kendall, Ronans, and Epp (1991) Ans. A
15. In the cognitive process model of interpersonal conflict (a) Evaluation of the conflict situation comes after the intention to engage in conflict (b) Evaluation of the conflict situation comes with the intention to engage in conflict (c) Evaluation of the conflict situation comes before the intention to engage in conflict (d) Evaluation of the conflict situation is not connected with the intention to engage in conflict (e) None of the above. Ans. C
16. During the cold war era, balance of power was maintained by Ans. USA and USSR
17. According to Mala Babs, the three major characteristics that form the pattern of religious manoeuvre in Nigeria are Ans. Provocation, reaction, counter-reaction.
18. "Para beleum" in latin refers to Ans. WAR
19. The boarder crisis between Nigeria and Cameroon was resolved by (a) IBJ (b) ICJ (c) IDJ (d) IEJ
Ans. B...
20. One of the following is not a type of strike (a) unofficial (b) Temporary stoppage (c) Wild cat
(d) Sympathy (e) None of the above. Ans. B

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21. In international politics, M.A.D. means Ans. Movement against destruction.
22. People who live in perpetual fear of what could happen to them due to their participation in Electoral activities suffer from..... (a) Physical violence (b) Political violence (c) psychological violence (d) Party violence (e) psychological violence. Ans. E
23. "Why do you pass judgment on your brother? Or you, why do you despise your brother? We shall all stand before the judgment seat of God; for it is written, as I live, says the Lord, every knee shall bow to me, and every tongue shall give praise to God" (Romans, 14: 10-11) this Biblical allusion manifests (a) Variety in place of direction of worship (b) Variety of religious summons of dialogue and witness (d) universality of prophet hood. Ans. B
24. Igbo Ora comprises of Independent communities Ans. 6
25. Living together. "acting together, building the world a new together is achievable through dialogue. Ans. Dialogue.
26. From the Realist's point of view, the international system is (a) Archaic (b) Analytic (c) Anarchic (d) Apathetic (e) eclectic Ans. C
27. defined politics as the struggle for power or the influence of those in power? Ans. Weber
28. The Treaty of Westphalia came into being after the (a) Forty years war (b) Fifty years war (c) Twenty years war (d) Thirty years war. Ans. D
29. This city of Muster is associated with (a) The league of Nation (b) The Congress system (c) The Treaty of Westphalia (e) The United Nations. Ans. C
30. The six La-Chapelle meeting was held in (a) 1816 (b) 1817 (c) 1818 (d) 1819. Ans. C
31. Konrad Lorenz is associated with the following concept Ans. Nature of State.
32. Peace, to the Realist, is a condition in which the expected is Ans. Not higher than the Obtained.
33. The rights-based approach to conflict resolution involves resolution based on the principles commonly recognized by the parties concerned (a) Moral Principle (b) Interest (c) Sharing (d) Normative Ans. B
34. States animated by a will to power are in permanent (a) Friendship (b) War (c) Rivalry (d) Silence enmity. Ans. C
35. Conflict resolution is a process of using To get parties in conflict to come to an amicable and a satisfactory point of agreement (a) Intrapersonal understanding (b) Interpersonal Understanding (c) Intrapersonal communication (d) interpersonal communication (e) Structural Measures. Ans. D
36. Religious chauvinism implies (a) Religious conversion (b) Religious meeting (c) Religious Pronouncement (d) Religious claim with unnecessary enthusiasm. Ans. D
37. The belief that one's religion is a distinctive one is known as Ans. Religious Particularism
38. According to Burton, Conflict settlement addresses the factors of conflict Ans. Non-negotiable human needs.
39. The two forms of peace are and Ans. Absence of war and end of war.
40. Competition theory of conflict was propounded by Sherif, Harvey, White, Hood, and Sherif (a) 1961 (b) 1962 (c) 1963 (d) 1964 (e) 1965 Ans. A
41. Lewis Coser defines conflict as a clash of And Ans. Values and interests.
42. According to Gabriel Umezurike, religious conflict ruled early Jerusalem, destroyed Constantinople in the 15th century and brought about the demise of Ans. Spain.
43. is a creative interaction that liberates a person from a closed or cloistered system to which the person belongs to by accident of birth. Ans. Dialogue.

- Early proponents of Realism include all but (a) Machiavelli (b) Morgentau (c) Waltz (d) Frankel (e) Thucydides Ans. D
- "Our God and your God is one, and to him we have surrendered" (Quran 29:46). This quotation establishes the Ans. Unity and Universality of God.
46. asked if war was a normal condition of man. (a) Karl Max (b) Barrack Obama (c) John Locke (d) Arnold Toynbee. Ans. A
47. A declaration establishing the MCPMR was adopted by the OAU in (a) 1992 (b) 1993 (c) 1994 (d) 1995. Ans. E
48. Truth and Reconciliation Commission in Africa is based on is
Ans. Restorative justice.
49. The establishment of the office of the chief complaint of the federal republic of Nigeria was in (a) 1971 (b) 1972 (c) 1973 (d) 1974 (e) 1975. Ans. E
50. Conflict resolution terminates conflict through Ans. Agreeable decisions.
51. Communication, negotiation and implementation are the three necessary elements required for to be effective (a) Peace (b) Conflict settlement (c) Diplomacy (d) Foreign policy Ans. C
52. was the most important idea behind the 'Treat of Westphalia of 1648'.
Ans. Collective security...
3. The congress of Vienna was held in in (a) Australia/1915 (b) Russia/1918 (c) Spain/1918 (d) Austria/1915 Ans. D
4. Recognizes that the environment has some measures of influence on man
Ans. Environmental determinism
5. Lower atmosphere is also known as Ans. Troposphere.
6. Are caused by human activities (a) Artificial hazard (b) Natural deprivation (c) Natural hazard (d) induced hazard. Ans. D
7. Which of the following is a bargaining relationship between the parties in an effort to reach an agreement. (a) Mediation (b) Negotiation (c) Conciliation (d) Mini-trial. Ans. B
3. All the following are hybrid dispute resolution mechanisms except (a) mini-trial (b) Adjudication (c) med-arb (d) multi-door court. Ans. B
3. The Latin dictum *culus region elus religio* means Ans. Whose region, his the religion
4. Which of the following is the conventional method of dispute resolution? (a) soliciting (b) War (c) Litigation (d) Confrontation. Ans. C
5. Which of the following method is preferable to preservation of relationships (a) Adjudication (b) Conciliation (c) Litigation (d) Law suits Ans. B
6. Meditation is noted for one of the following (a) it provides solution to all problems (b) it is useful where constitutional interpretation is required (c) it develops precedents (d) It is conducted in private. Ans. D
7. A set of inter-related statements in the form of empirical assertions about properties of finite classes of events or things is called a Ans. Theory.
8. Deny of the human needs by other groups or persons engender (a) Violence (b) Confrontation (c) Conflict (d) Emotional outburst. Ans. C
9. The struggle of power refers to Ans. Politics
10. A system devoid of an all encompassing authority is Ans. Anarchic
11. Reflection on the return of Moses from Mount Sinai informed that people were ordered to be message on the spot by the Levite Ans. Three Thousand.
12. Arbitration and litigation are similar in the sense that, Ans. Disputes are heard and resolved in judicial manner.

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69. Where a neutral third party assists the disputants to reach a compromise decision by proposing solutions is known as Ans. Mediation.
70. The following features are identified with negotiation except (a) Back- and forth communication (b) There is absence of third party facilitator (c) There is distributing bargaining (d) Constitutional matters are often resolved.
71. Under what circumstance could the decision of an arbitral panel become a subject of appeal?
Ans. When the panel is partial.
72. A situation in which both the conflict level and development level are low refers to
Ans. Peace-keeping
73. Conflict resulting from disagreement in the method, procedure and technique of doing a thing is called..... Ans. Task conflict.
74. Conflict associated with negative interpersonal consequence refers to
Ans. Relationship conflict
75. Between 1980-1985, Has a great social implications and setbacks to the people of Nigeria. Ans. Maitatsine religious crises.
76. Socio-biological theory of inter-personal aggression was propounded by Wilson in
(a) 1971 (b) 1972 (c) 1973 (d) 1974 (e) 1975. Ans. E
77. The 13th session of the Authority of head of states and government of ECOWAS took place between 28th and 30th May, 1990 at, Gambia. Ans. Banjul
78. The science and technology of using electromagnetic energy to acquire information about features of objects without physically getting in touch with them is known as.....
Ans. Remote Sensing.
79. RADAR means Ans. Radio Detection And Ranging.
80. is the ability to sense heat of the various bodies on the earth surface.
Ans. Infra-red photograph
81. A situation where the action of the participating actors is carefully planned refers to
Ans. Organized conflict.
82. A temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees in order to express a grievance or enforce a demand is known as..... Ans. Strike.
83. Disagreement over social issues, ideas, beliefs, aspirations and interests is known as
Ans. Conflict
84. The Treaty of Westphalia, the congress system, the League of Nations and the united Nations are examples of Ans. Peace through limitation.
85. An aggression act found acceptable or mandatory by the society is called
Ans. Sanctioned aggression
86. Any form of behavior that is intended to inflict physical and psychological harms on another organism or object is called Ans. Interpersonal aggression.
87. The city of Muster is associated with..... Ans. The league of nations.
88. The principles of President Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen points agenda included all except
(a) Free trade (b) Open diplomacy (c) Freedom of navigation (D) None of the above Ans. D
89. sees interpersonal aggression as survival behavior Ans. Ethological theory....
90. The term peace is In the sense that, it can be used to promote harmonious co-existence which can lead to development. Ans. Functional
91. Is the study of the phenomena of control with the provisional hypothesis of some basic but ill-understood urges to power as a determinant Ans. Political science...

- The rights-based approach to conflict resolution involves resolution based on Principle commonly recognized by the parties concerned. Ans. Interest.
93. is a public exercise approach to diplomacy, where there is an appearance of a conflict resolution process whilst in reality, dialogue is only engage to buy time and increase bargaining strategy. Ans. Conflict manipulation...
94. The Islamic fundamentalist movement Izalatal Bidia wa Ikamtul Sunna was founded by Ans. Sheikh Abubakar Mahmud Gumi in 1979...
95. An atmospheric system where organisms interact with the physical elements is known as Ans. Earth environment.
96. Posits that, the Environment of man control man's action and inaction Ans. Environmental determinism....
97. Sees conflict as a competitive struggle to be won by one-side. Ans. Needs based Theory.
98. Religious dialogue advocates for Ans. Tolerance, Co-operation and Understanding
99. CMCA means Ans. Court of Mediation, Conciliation, and Arbitration
100. In the biological and sociological disciplines conflict is perceived to result from over scarce resources as a result of common needs. Ans. Competition
101. Integrative bargaining method of conflict resolution involves both and Ans. Bargaining and Negotiation....
102. In arbitration, Settles dispute. Ans. The King.
103. Lewis Coser defines conflict as a clash of and Ans. Values and Interests.
104. When one party perceives the action of another party as blocking the for the attainment of a goal, then there is Ans. Conflict
105. Any programme aimed at reducing interpersonal aggression should be targeted at the family and focused on Part of an individual's life Ans. Early.
106. NIC means Ans. National Industrial Court.
107. Zangon Katar riot was in (a) May 1992
108. Intra-faith problem assumes the dimension of crisis along. Ans. Denominational Lines.
109. The reaction of an individual / group in a conflict situation may depend on Ans. Values attach to the issues at stake.
110. Religious chauvinism implies Ans. Religious claim with un-necessary enthusiasm...
111. Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution (MCPMR) has the following but one objective. (a) The Anticipation and prevention of conflicts. (b) The undertaking of peace-making and peace building functions in circumstances where conflicts have occurred (c) The enforcement of fundamental human rights (d) The undertaking of peace-making activities in post-conflict situation (e) The undertaking of peace building activities in post-conflict situation.. Ans. C
112. which of the following principles is not necessary in manifesting religious peace?
(a) Identify an important and unique common issue (b) Different religious and ethnic groups be giving equal status (c) strategies for inter-group relations (d) wild and excessive keenness in religious pursuit (e) None of the above. Ans. D
113. Balance of power was hitherto provided by Ans. USSR & U.S.A
114. The presence of international Anarchy has been described by As being the cause of conflict. Ans. Realists....
115. "From wealth to power", was authored by Ans. Zakaria Farced...

MCPMR - Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution

CMCA - Court of Mediation, Conciliation & Arbitration

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116. Which of the following is not the role of the mediator in a conflict? (a) Works on communication between parties. (b) Drawing attention to neglected points. (c) A reconciler (d) None of the above.
117. The major difference between arbitration and adjudication is that
Ans. Unlike adjudication, arbitration is done outside the court.
118. There are majorly Sources of conflicts. Ans. Three.
119. Who proposed that, human nature can pronounce conflicts Ans. Konard Lorenz
120. The concept of original sin as a source of conflict makes conflict to be Ans. Inevitable
121. War in international politics is used to pursue... Ans. Foreign Policy.
122. Which of the following fully consist of social conflict theory. (a) Class conflict theory Hurr needs theory, Theory X and Y (b) Systemic theory, Exchange Theory, Pretence theory (c) Huma needs theory, class conflict, system theory (d) Exchange Theory, Marxism, Social action Theory
Ans. C
123. The system theory is best explained as Ans. An aspect that views society as a network of systems with different parts functioning for the existence of the entire system.
124. Which among the following theories explains that all Human beings have basic human needs which they strive to attain. (a) systemic theory (b) Conflict theory (c) Exchange theory (d) Needs theory. Ans. D
125. Conflict analysis entails Ans. Every direct and indirect action people engaged in to acquire additional knowledge.
126. Which among the followings is a likely cause of industrial conflict? (a) Leadership style (b) Production Efficiency (c) addition. Ans. A
127. Strikes are a form of industrial
128. All of the following are types of strike except (a) Wild-cat (b) Go-Slow (c) Work-to-rule (d) Standing-up. Ans. D.
129. Submitted that, interpersonal aggression is mediated by the way an individual processes information about his /her social world. Ans. Horowitz and Jordens.
130. BADGER is an acronym used by one of the following scholars to describes the stages of mediation process. (a) Tawng ladan (b) Joseph stulberg (c) Shegmond-Gaya'best (d) Fisher and Ury (e) Sam Kargbo. Ans. B
131. who postulated historical dialectic Ans. Karl Marx.
132. The conflict between pastoralists and agriculturalists was borne out of the quest for
Ans. Economic Power.
133. led to the development of international of the discipline of international relations
Ans. Conflicts.
134. submitted that conflict was driven by man's desire to dominate his fellow man
Ans. Hans Morgenthau
135. There are three important, but related dimensions to which the context to any conflict can be described. These dimensions include; Ans. Distant past, immediate past context, and current events.

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